

# Marmot Review Team

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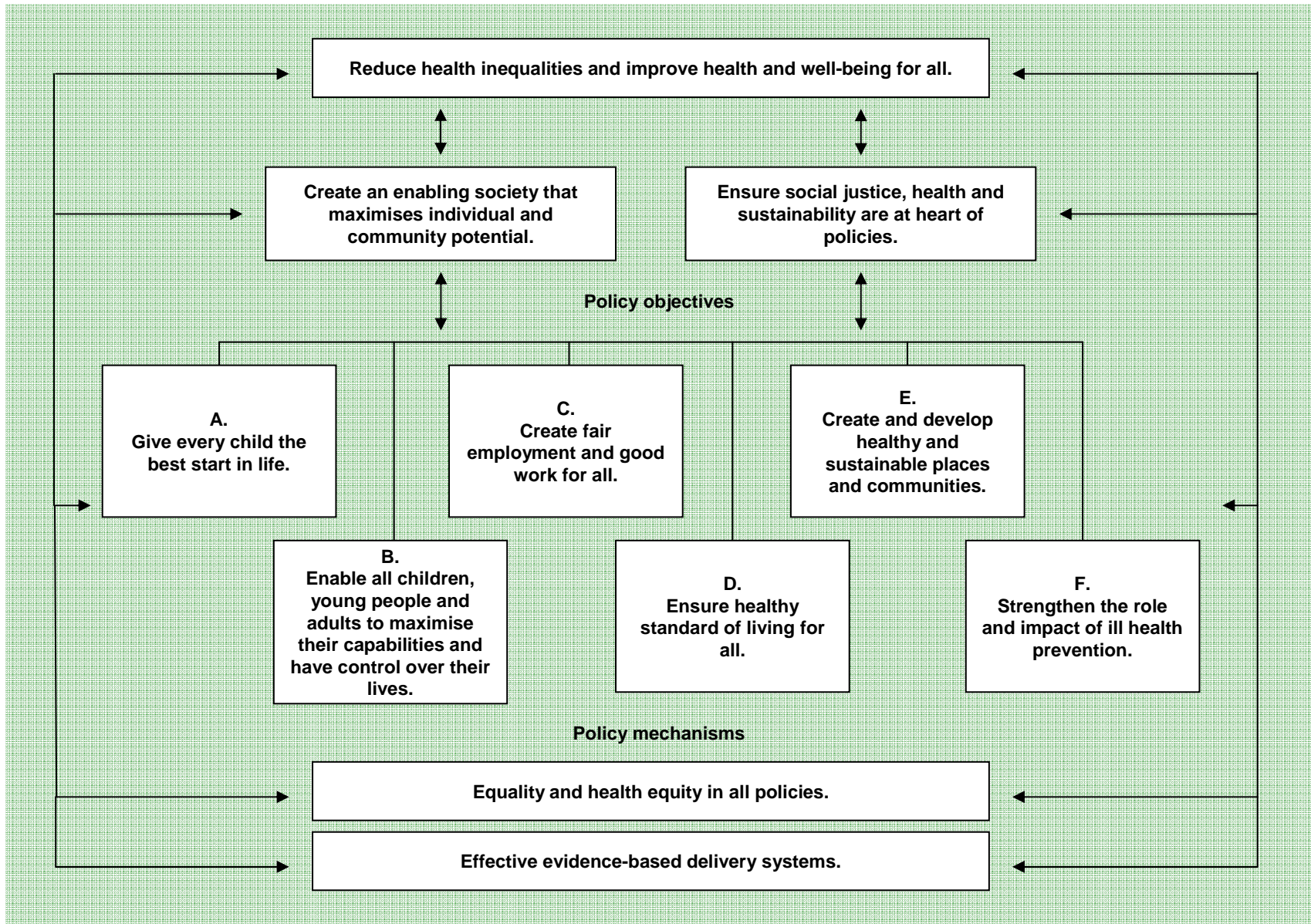
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# Olympic and Paralympics Legacy Regeneration Framework.

## Stage 1

- Present the key messages from the Strategic Review of Health Inequalities in England post 2010.(Marmot Review)
- Undertake a desktop analysis of Stage 1 Olympic and Paralympics Legacy Strategic Regeneration Framework.
- Identify gaps and areas for additional emphasis.
- Analysis based on Marmot Review and Healthy Cities Phase 5 framework ( WHO)

# The Conceptual Framework



## ***Making it happen – A framework for delivery***

- **Empowering people : securing community solutions through engagement and participation.**
- **National government and policy focus on broad strategic direction and objectives supporting local action to define and deliver.**
- **Focus health equity in all policies.**
- **Local Strategic Partnerships of Councils, NHS, 3<sup>rd</sup> Sector and Private Sector underpinned by local, participatory decision making.**



# 1) Give every child the best start in life.

## Priority objectives

1. Reduce inequalities in the early development of physical and emotional health, and cognitive, linguistic, and social skills.
2. Ensure high quality maternity services, parenting programmes, childcare and early years education to meet need across the social gradient.
3. Build the resilience and well-being of young children across the social gradient.

### Recommendations

- Increase investment in early years.
- Support Families to achieve progressive improvements in child development.
- Provide good quality child care and early years education proportionately across the social gradient.



# Addressing Early Years in the SRF

- Make early years a priority and adjust the timeframe.
- Cross borough approach to high quality provision of child care (link to childcare sufficiency assessments): outreach services for family and parenting support
- Link with employment strategy in targeted job creation.
- Workforce development to prioritise early years staff qualified at NVQ3
- Encourage existing and new employers in agreed LSP initiative to implement flexible working and incentivise work based child care.
- Incorporate early years provision in new and refurbished development with emphasis on quality open spaces.
- Integrate service planning to maximise impact.
- Develop transition to school pilots across all 5 boroughs.
- Needs to join up with Child Poverty needs assessments and local strategies

2) Enable all children, young people and adults to maximise their capabilities and have control over their lives.

## **Priority objectives**

1. Reduce the social gradient in skills and qualifications.
2. Ensure that schools, families and communities work in partnership to reduce the gradient in health, well-being and resilience of children and young people.
3. Improve the access and use of quality lifelong learning across the social gradient.

# SRF implications.

- SRF gives strong emphasis to education but risks focusing too narrowly on *attainment* rather than **broader outcomes** including life-skills
- Widen focus to include **readiness for school and** post 16 achievement as well as post 19 years.
- Focus on links between families, schools and communities – **extended services** around schools
- Stronger emphasis on **promoting health and well-being** through schools
- Increase access and use of **lifelong learning** opportunities – advice to 16/25 years olds – work based learning/apprenticeships – increased non vocational learning across the life course.

## 3) Create fair employment and good work for all.

### Priority objectives

1. Improve access to good jobs and reduce long-term unemployment across the social gradient.
2. Make it easier for people who are disadvantaged in the labour market to obtain and keep work.
3. Improve quality of jobs across the social gradient.

### Recommendations.

- Prioritise active labour market programmes
- Encourage incentivise and enforce equality guidance and legislation.
- Develop greater security and flexibility of employment



## SRF implications

- Facilitate adults into quality work with early intervention
- Sustained support to maintain people in work
- Ensure existing and new employers are encouraged to create healthy workplaces
- Quality of work critical to health
- Link opportunities with child care and early years initiatives and policies.
- Focus on both health and mental wellbeing through enhanced participation and influence by individuals and existing communities.

## 4) Ensure healthy standard of living for all.

### Priority objectives

1. Establish a minimum income for healthy living for people of all ages.
2. Reduce the social gradient in the standard of living through progressive taxation and other fiscal policies.
3. Reduce the cliff edges faced by people moving between benefits and work.

#### Recommendations:

- Develop standards for Minimum income for healthy living
- Remove cliff edges in work/out of work improving flexibility
- Review taxation, benefits and pension systems.



## SRF

- Local employers especially public sector to match pay to minimum healthy living for London wage levels.
- Ensure public service commissioners incorporate this into contract specifications.
- Encourage employers to provide information to increase take up of tax credits.
- Maximise benefit take up in systematic campaigns segmented to specific groups as well as community based debt counselling and CAB advice.

## 5) Create and develop healthy and sustainable places and communities

### Priority objectives

1. Develop common policies to reduce the scale and impact of climate change and health inequalities.
2. Improve community capital and reduce social isolation across the social gradient.

#### Recommendations:

- Prioritise policies that reduce health inequalities and mitigate climate change.
- Integrate planning, transport, housing, environmental and health systems to address social determinants of health locally
- Support locally developed, evidenced based community regeneration.



## SRF issues

- Delivery on health inequalities requires effective participatory local decision-making and individual and community empowerment.
- Places and people go together in shaping healthy, sustainable communities.
- Integrated planning approaches to housing ,the environment and quality green spaces.
- New build and retro fitting of current housing stock for sustainability is a key consideration.
- A wide view of neighbourhood safety needs to consider social capital and community cohesion, active travel, crime and spatial planning including quality green space.

## 6) Strengthen the role and impact of ill-health prevention.

### **Priority objectives**

1. Prioritise prevention and early detection of those conditions most strongly related to health inequalities.
2. Increase availability of long-term and sustainable funding in ill-health prevention across the social gradient.

#### SRF Questions.

- How to achieve stronger links between the things that facilitate a healthier life style transport, housing, parks, etc.
- Increase equity in primary care and engage the missing thousands especially given high levels of long term illness and disability.
- Partnership working on evidenced based prevention informed by understanding of specific local need.

## Wider Issues

- Emphasis on social justice and equality with less reliance on economic performance and growth.
- Addressing transition and churn needs a clear strategy linked to engagement, participation, education and transport.
- Enhancing current local capacity and skills may impact positively and reduce the risk of increased inequality in the future.
- Strengthen local partnerships with emphasis on 'total place' for the 5 boroughs.
- Current indicators do not focus on in area inequalities and could be met through gentrification
- Indicators will not measure the impact through the life course of a transient population and alternative measures may be beneficial
- A convergence strategy may be insufficient to deliver health equity for the local population

# Summary

- Early Years focus
- Wider view of education starting with readiness for school and lifelong learning focussed on attainment and life skills
- Quality work linked to strategic direction.
- Maximising income for healthy living.
- Participation and empowerment of individuals and communities critical
- People and Place focus should drive the process and direction.
- Unique opportunity which marmot Team seek to support.